## **DOCTORAL EDUCATION PROCESSES**

-----

Applicants must have a bachelor's degree or a master's degree with a thesis; a diploma from a faculty of medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, or veterinary medicine with a minimum of ten semesters, excluding preparatory classes; or a specialist license in a laboratory branch, as stipulated by the Ministry of Health.

Applicants who have a master's degree or a bachelor's degree with a minimum of ten semesters, excluding preparatory classes, must have an ALES score of at least 55.

Applicants with an undergraduate degree shorter than ten semesters, excluding preparatory classes, must have an ALES score of at least 80 and a GPA of at least 3 out of 4. Those who have completed specialized training in any department of a medical school or a faculty of dentistry are not required to take the ALES, TUS, or DUS exams when applying for doctoral programs.

Applicants to doctoral/arts proficiency programs must achieve a minimum score of 55 on the YDS exam or an equivalent score on an exam recognized by the Interuniversity Board. Applicants whose scientific fields require foreign languages must achieve the required language score in a foreign language other than the language they will study.

